

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
for the
Eastern District of Michigan

United States of America

v.

James Nelson Holloway

Case: 2:24-mj-30456

Case No.

Judge: Unassigned,

Filed: 10-23-2024

CMP USA V. SEALED MATTER (DA)

CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

I, the complainant in this case, state that the following is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

On or about the date(s) of October 21, 2024 in the county of Wayne in the
Eastern District of Michigan, the defendant(s) violated:

*Code Section**Offense Description*

18 U.S.C. § 875(c)

Interstate Communications of a Threat

18 U.S.C. § 115

Threat to Injure a Federal Judge

This criminal complaint is based on these facts:

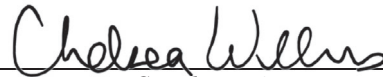
See attached affidavit

☒ Continued on the attached sheet.

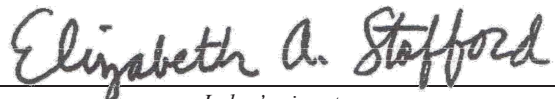
Sworn to before me and signed in my presence
and/or by reliable electronic means.

Date: October 23, 2024

City and state: Detroit, MI

*Complainant's signature*

Chelsea Williams, SA, FBI

Printed name and title*Judge's signature*

Elizabeth Stafford, United States Magistrate Judge

Printed name and title

**AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF AN APPLICATION FOR A COMPLAINT
AND ARREST WARRANT**

I, Chelsea Williams, a Special Agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), being duly sworn, depose and state as follows:

INTRODUCTION AND AGENT BACKGROUND

1. I am a Special Agent with the Federal Bureau of Investigation and have been since September 2019. I am currently assigned as a Special Agent to the FBI's Joint Terrorism Task Force in Detroit, Michigan. As part of my current duties, I investigate federal criminal violations relating to firearms violations, bomb threats, and threats of violence communicated over phone and through the use of the internet, including matters involving violations of 18 U.S.C. § 875(c) (Interstate Communications of a Threat), and 18 U.S.C. § 115 (Threat to a Injure a Federal Judge) (together, the SUBJECT OFFENSES).

2. As a result of my participation in this investigation, I submit that there is probable cause to believe that JAMES NELSON HOLLOWAY II (HOLLOWAY), date of birth XX/XX/1991, has committed federal crimes, including the SUBJECT OFFENSES.

3. I make this affidavit based upon personal involvement in the subject criminal investigation. I have also been provided with information from other law enforcement agents and officials, including agents and officials from the United States Marshals Service. This affidavit does not contain all the facts developed to

date in the underlying investigation and is being submitted for the limited purpose of establishing probable cause to secure a criminal complaint and arrest warrant.

SUMMARY

4. In October of 2024, HOLLOWAY sent a series of emails (the Emails) received by the Eastern District of Michigan United States Attorney's Office (USAO) Civil Rights public-facing email account, usamie.civilrights@usa.doj.gov (the Email Account), in which HOLLOWAY threatened to kill EDM I FEDERAL MAGISTRATE JUDGE A. I believe that HOLLOWAY's use of the internet to make the threats to injure EDM I FEDERAL MAGISTRATE JUDGE A violates 18 U.S.C. § 875(c) (interstate communications of a threat) and 18 U.S.C. § 115(a)(1)(B) (threat to injure a United States judge).

PROBABLE CAUSE

5. Since September 2024, the FBI has been investigating James Nelson HOLLOWAY II (**/**/1991) for potential violation of federal firearm laws.

6. On September 27, 2024, the FBI received information from Crime Stoppers (the Tip) from a tipster (the Tipster) who reported that an individual named "James Holloway," possibly 35-45 years old, placed an order on Amazon for tactical items totaling over \$2,000 (the Amazon Items). The Amazon Items included: (1) firearms accessories such as rifle mounts and rifle scopes, and (2) other items such as a tactical vest, a night vision optic, a knife holster, multiple

large rolling bags, a helmet light, a Go-Pro camera, and knee/elbow pads. The Amazon Items were delivered to a Staples in Brighton, Michigan (exact address known to law enforcement) (the Brighton Staples). The FBI later received information from Amazon that the purchases referred to by the Tipster totaled approximately \$2,300. As shown below, HOLLOWAY purchased additional items from Amazon, which are included along with the Amazon Items, and were sent to the Brighton Staples. According to the Tipster, the purchaser required a password to pick up the Amazon Items and the purchaser was upset because of being delayed in picking up the Amazon Items.

7. Database checks identified HOLLOWAY as having a date of birth February XX, 1991, which makes him 33 years old (and close to the Tipster's estimation). The investigation also showed that HOLLOWAY provided the Brighton Staples as the mailing address on his Michigan driver's license and a hotel in Warren, Michigan, as his residential address (exact address known to law enforcement). An NCIC check of HOLLOWAY identified a felony conviction for carrying a concealed weapon originating from a 2019 incident in Sterling Heights, Michigan (the 2019 CCW Conviction).

8. According to the police reports for the 2019 CCW Conviction, on July 8, 2019, HOLLOWAY's mother made a 911 call and stated that HOLLOWAY had been in a physical confrontation with her. She further stated

that HOLLOWAY was mentally unstable and had fired off a gun in the yard of the family home. HOLLOWAY was then seen running through a nearby area wearing an all-black outfit, and police arrested him. HOLLOWAY's mother then told police that he had become angry at her and accused her of being part of a group that was out to get him. She said that HOLLOWAY told her he was going to kill her and beat the truth out of her. HOLLOWAY then kicked her in the stomach. She said HOLLOWAY continued to rant about killing people and got some duct tape out of the laundry room and went upstairs. Holloway came back downstairs and she thought she saw something silver in his hand that looked like a gun. She said HOLLOWAY went outside on the front porch and she heard a gunshot.


9. HOLLOWAY's brother also stated that HOLLOWAY had come into his room and threw a roll of duct tape at him and said that they might need it. HOLLOWAY left the room and his brother heard their mother say that HOLLOWAY had a gun. He then heard HOLLOWAY go outside and heard what he thought was a gunshot. HOLLOWAY's father told police that a month prior, one of his handguns, a silver Walther PPK .380, had come up missing. Police arrested HOLLOWAY for CCW, assault and battery, and reckless use of a weapon. Law enforcement also recovered a Walther PPK .380 semiautomatic handgun, with a loaded magazine, and a spent shell casing for .380 ammunition.

10. I reviewed the court records for those charges and they showed HOLLOWAY's conviction for felony carrying concealed weapon in January 2021.

11. Following receipt of the Tip, the FBI obtained recent Amazon purchases and subscriber information associated with HOLLOWAY and the mailing address from the Tip. A review of the Amazon records identified an Amazon order placed on September 24, 2024, and delivered to HOLLOWAY at the Brighton Staples. The total of HOLLOWAY's purchases was over \$3,000 (and included additional items beyond those described by the Tipster, and in addition to those listed in the first list of Amazon Items).

12. The purchased Amazon Items were consistent with the Tip and included a \$999 thermal rifle scope, optical mounts for weapons, wound coagulant, weapon lights, a military tactical drop thigh pouch bag/concealed convertible shoulder bag with double removable pistol holster, and a night vision monocular. In my training and experience, these firearms accessories are used in conjunction with firearms, and they were consistent with use for both long guns and handguns. Below are screenshots of the Amazon listings for some of the Amazon Items (with the descriptions in the listing).

Sports & Outdoors > Hunting & Fishing > Tactical & Personal Defense > Tactical Bags & Packs > Tactical Pouches



Military Tactical Drop Thigh Pouch Bag Cross Over Leg Concealed Carry Leg Convertible Shoulder Bag with Double Removable Pistol Holster

Brand: Larkoo
4.5 ★★★★★ | 271 ratings | Search this page

\$32.99

Get Fast, Free Shipping with Amazon Prime
FREE Returns

Get \$10 off instantly. Pay **\$22.99** ~~\$32.99~~ upon approval for the Amazon Store Card. No annual fee.


Brand	Larkoo
Product Dimensions	7"L x 4"W x 14"H
Material	Polyester
Color	Black
Item Weight	0.77 Kilograms

About this item

- Waterproof Nylon, Polyester, Nylon
- HIGH QUALITY ***** 1200D polyester waterproof nylon fabric. Lightweight and ergonomic, fine workmanship, scratch-resistant, and wear-resistant. The design of military standard nylon webbing is wider and more durable. Breathable mesh sandwich pad of the back protects your waist and thigh from being hurt, which not only enhances the breathability but also has a

Roll over image to zoom in

Sports & Outdoors > Hunting & Fishing > Shooting > Optics > Gun Scopes > Rifle Scopes



RIX Storm-S2 12um 256 Thermal Scope 25mm Thermal Imaging RifleScope, 50Hz Refresh Rate, Thermal Scope with 1422 Yards Detection Range and 3.5X Base Magnification, 0.9lb

Visit the RIX Store
4.5 ★★★★★ | 3 ratings | Search this page

-9% \$999.00
List Price: \$1,099.00

FREE Returns

Pay **\$83.25/month for 12 months, interest-free** upon approval for Amazon Visa

Brand	RIX
Color	Black
Style	Tactical
Product Dimensions	2.5"L x 2.2"W x 5.5"H
Sport	Hunting
Item Weight	15.52 ounces


See more

About this item

- [HIGH RESOLUTION]** 256x192 Thermal sensor, 25mm detective lens, 3.5x basic magnification and a 7.6° horizontal field of view allow targets as far as 1422 yards away to be viewed clearly.

Roll over image to zoom in

[Back to results](#)



Roll over image to zoom in

BINOCK NVG30 WiFi Tactical Helmet Night Vision Goggles, Long Range Infrared Digital Night Vision Monocular with 4 Color Modes 1-4X Magnification, Day&Night Use for Camping Surveillance

Visit the BINOCK Store
3.0 ★★★★★ 2 ratings | Search this page
\$17 New Release in Night Vision Monoculars

\$499⁰⁰


Get \$50 off instantly. Pay \$449.99 upon approval for Amazon Visa.

Brand	BINOCK
Model Name	NVG30
Product Dimensions	2"D x 4"W
Focus Type	NO
Power Source	Battery Powered
Finderscope	NO
Compatible Devices	Mobile Devices

See more

About this item

- [ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY] The NVG30 adopts 2K(2560*1440) ultra low illumination detector, and you can turn on the motion mode at night to get 2K 40Hz delay-free images. The equipment has a certain degree of intelligence, can be set to automatically adjust the brightness of the display, automatically adjust the intensity of the infrared lamp (adjusted according to the use of the



Roll over image to zoom in

Feyachi Green/Red Laser Light Combo LED 1000 Lumen Weapon Light Flashlight with Picatinny Rail Mount for Pistol Rifle Rechargeable



Visit the Feyachi Store
4.2 ★★★★★ 1,187 ratings | Search this page
50+ bought in past month

-13% \$47⁸⁷
Typical price: \$54.99 @

FREE Returns

Get \$10 off instantly. Pay **\$37.87** ~~\$47.87~~ upon approval for the Amazon Store Card. No annual fee.


Color: Red Laser

 \$49.99  **\$47.87**

Special Feature	Rechargeable, Removable
Color	Red Laser
Power Source	Battery Powered
Light Source Type	LED
Material	Aluminum

About this item

Sports & Outdoors > Hunting & Fishing > Shooting > Gun Accessories, Maintenance & Storage > Gun Parts & Accessories > Gun Sights



Predator V2 Reflex Sight with 45 Degree Offset Mount - Red Dot Scope for Rifles, Shotguns & Pistols by Disabled Combat Veteran Owned Tacticon

Visit the Tacticon Store
4.4 ★★★★★ 5,062 ratings | Search this page
50+ bought in past month

\$48³²

FREE Returns

Get \$10 off instantly: Pay **\$38.32** ~~\$48.32~~ upon approval for the Amazon Store Card. No annual fee.

Brand	Tacticon
Color	Black
Style	Red Dot Sight
Product Dimensions	3.5"L x 1.25"W x 2.25"H
Sport	Hunting
Item Weight	5.15 Ounces


See more

About this item

- **UNRIVALED SPEED:** Aim with lightning-fast precision and enjoy unparalleled target acquisition. The Predator V2 Reflex Sight ensures quick and effortless sighting in, allowing you to stay ahead of the game and dominate any shooting scenario. Never miss a moment with the speed you deserve.

Roll over image to zoom in

Sports & Outdoors > Hunting & Fishing > Tactical & Personal Defense > Personal Defense Equipment > Tactical Flashlights



VOTATU M9L-GS Green Laser Light Combo Built-in Pressure Switch Compatible with M-LOK Rail, 1600 Lumens Tactical Flashlight and Laser Sight for Rifle, Switch Pad Mount Plate Included

Visit the VOTATU Store
4.7 ★★★★★ 38 ratings | Search this page
50+ bought in past month

\$64⁹⁹

FREE Returns

Join Prime to buy this item at \$56.99

Get \$10 off instantly: Pay **\$54.99** ~~\$64.99~~ upon approval for the Amazon Store Card. No annual fee.

Brand	VOTATU
Color	Black
Style	Modern
Material	Aluminum
Compatible Devices	Rifle
Mounting Type	Picatinny Mount


See more

About this item

- **High Performance:** Combines a blinding 1600 lumens LED light and a powerful IIIA class green laser sight to assist your visibility and aim. Laser Power Output <5mw, Highly visible green laser reaches 200 meters during

Roll over image to zoom in

Electronics > Camera & Photo > Video > Sports & Action Video Cameras



GoPro HERO12 Black - Waterproof Action Camera with 5.3K60 Ultra HD Video, 27MP Photos, HDR, 1/1.9" Image Sensor, Live Streaming, Webcam, Stabilization

Visit the GoPro Store
4.4 ★★★★★ 797 ratings | Search this page

Amazon's Choice

400+ bought in past month


-13% \$349⁰⁰
List Price: \$399.99

Pay \$29.08/month for 12 months, interest-free upon approval for Amazon Visa

Available at a lower price from other sellers that may not offer free Prime shipping.

Brand	GoPro
Photo Sensor Technology	CMOS
Video Capture Resolution	5.3K
Maximum Focal Length	24.4 Millimeters
Maximum Aperture	2.8

Roll over image to zoom in



MOLLE Tactical Vest Base Connection Hanging Buckle Mount Compatible with GoPro Hero 12, 11, 10, 9, 8, 7, (2018), 6, 5, Hero Black, Session and Action Camera

Brand: Lupholue
4.0 ★★★★★ 11 ratings | Search this page

\$16⁹⁹

Get Fast, Free Shipping with Amazon Prime
FREE Returns

Get \$10 off instantly: Pay **\$6.99** \$16.99 upon approval for the Amazon Store Card. No annual fee.

Brand	Lupholue
Color	Black
Compatible Devices	Cameras
Compatible Phone Models	iPhone
Mounting Type	背带安装

About this item

- Made of high-quality space aluminum alloy, strong hardness, waterproof, wear-resistant and corrosion-resistant, light and easy to carry. Suitable for tactical vests and backpacks. Plus, with its adjustable design, you can achieve the perfect camera angle for your unique needs.
- COMPATIBILITY:** The mount is compatible with GoPro Hero 11, 10, 9, 8, 7, (2018), 6, 5, 4 Black, Hero 3+, DJI Osmo Action, AKASO,

Click image to open expanded view



13. On September 27, 2024, the day the FBI received the Tip, HOLLOWAY picked up the packages from the Brighton Staples. The Staples Manager identified a photograph of HOLLOWAY as the person who picked up the Amazon Items on September 27, 2024. Agents reviewed the store's security camera footage and identified HOLLOWAY entering the store and departing approximately eight minutes later with a cart full of packages. Here are stills of HOLLOWAY from the Brighton Staples's security camera footage.

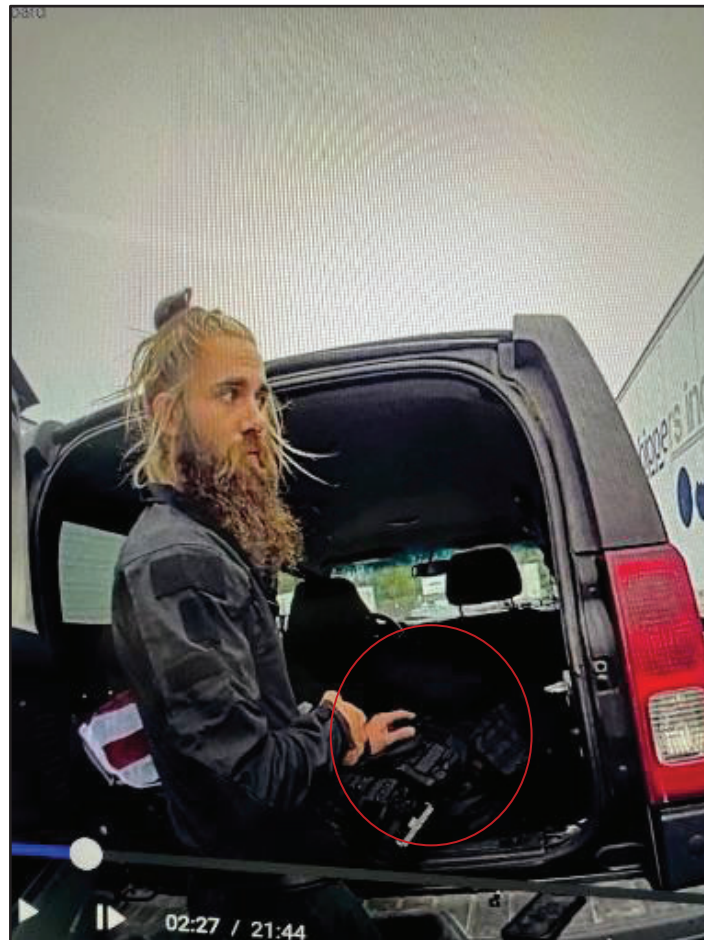


14. I know this to be HOLLOWAY because (as shown below) I subsequently spoke in person with him for an extended period. His hair, beard, and clothing in the video appear consistent with his appearance when I spoke with him.

15. Through investigation, I was able to learn that HOLLOWAY's registered vehicle (the SUBJECT VEHICLE) was often parked in a parking space in the Inkster Livonia Trucker Parking lot in Livonia, Michigan (the Parking Lot). On September 27, 2024, HOLLOWAY was located at the SUBJECT VEHICLE and law enforcement, including myself, spoke with him in the Parking Lot. The

interaction was captured by body-worn camera and the area was also visible through a chain link fence.

16. During the interaction, HOLLOWAY was standing at the rear of the SUBJECT VEHICLE and was holding an item consistent with a tactical vest (shown here in red circle). Several other dark-colored items were visible inside the SUBJECT VEHICLE.



17. During the interaction, law enforcement asked HOLLOWAY if he knew that certain convicted felons could not lawfully possess firearms, and

HOLLOWAY stated that that “was not the law” and it was “not true” that convicted felons were prohibited from possessing firearms. HOLLOWAY maintained that it was his right to possess firearms under the “supreme law.” The Tip was also discussed and HOLLOWAY requested the identity of the anonymous Tipster.

18. During the interaction, HOLLOWAY was parked next to a white Wabash truck trailer (the TRAILER). A responding officer captured the license plate for the TRAILER via body-worn camera. A query of the license plate confirmed that the TRAILER was registered to HOLLOWAY. The door to the TRAILER was open before and during the interview, and the interior was recorded by body-worn camera footage (seen here).



19. The officer who wore the body-worn camera that recorded the footage informed your affiant that he recalled seeing a black machete in a black case located near the orange Home Depot bucket near the door to the TRAILER.

20. Law enforcement maintained surveillance on HOLLOWAY on September 27, 2024, following the interaction at the SUBJECT VEHICLE. During the surveillance, HOLLOWAY drove through Livonia, Northville, and Novi. He drove approximately 10 miles-per-hour below the posted speed limit, made multiple U-turns, and entered and then immediately exited various closed businesses without exiting his vehicle. Based on my training and experience conducting surveillance, HOLLOWAY's actions were consistent with counter-surveillance.

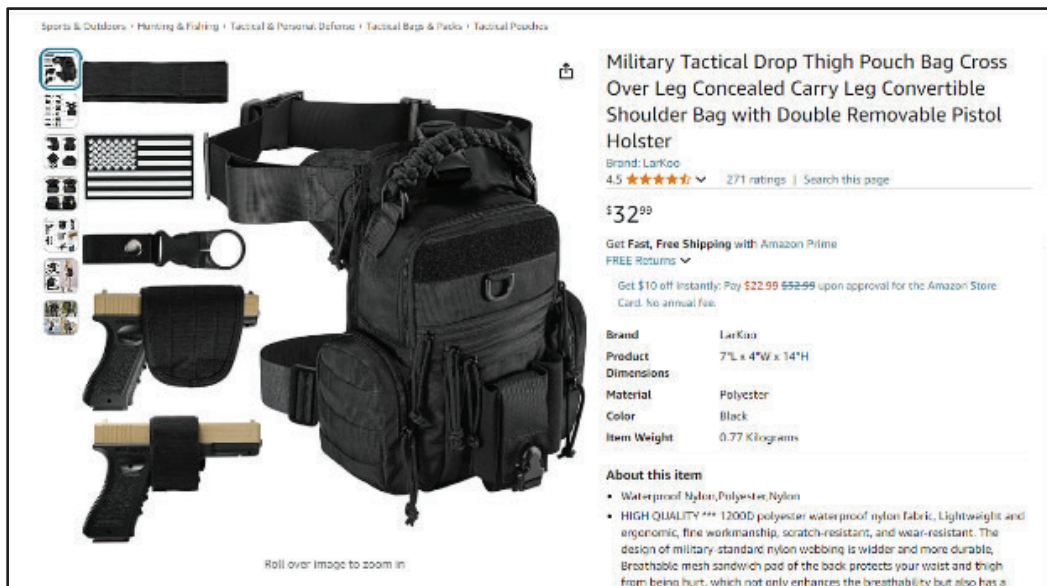
21. On October 1, 2024, at approximately 12:15 AM, a person wearing black tactical gear, a hood, facemask, and gloves approached the front door of HOLLOWAY's parents' house in Sterling Heights, Michigan (exact address known to law enforcement). That person immediately covered the doorbell camera lens with chewing gum, and then rang the doorbell, and called out for "Mr. Holloway." I reviewed the doorbell camera footage and interviewed one of the residents. The occupant said that they had not heard the doorbell and did not come to the door. Later, they found the chewing gum, reviewed the video, and reported the incident to police.

22. Based on my training and experience, I believe that the person in the video was attempting to conceal their identity with a hood, facemask, and gloves, and by covering the doorbell camera. The person appeared to have a red light on a box shaped object on his or her chest. Based upon my review of the footage, I believe the shape of the item and the location of the light is consistent with a GoPro camera with a vest mount (shown here and in red circle and below that is another image of the items HOLLOWAY ordered).



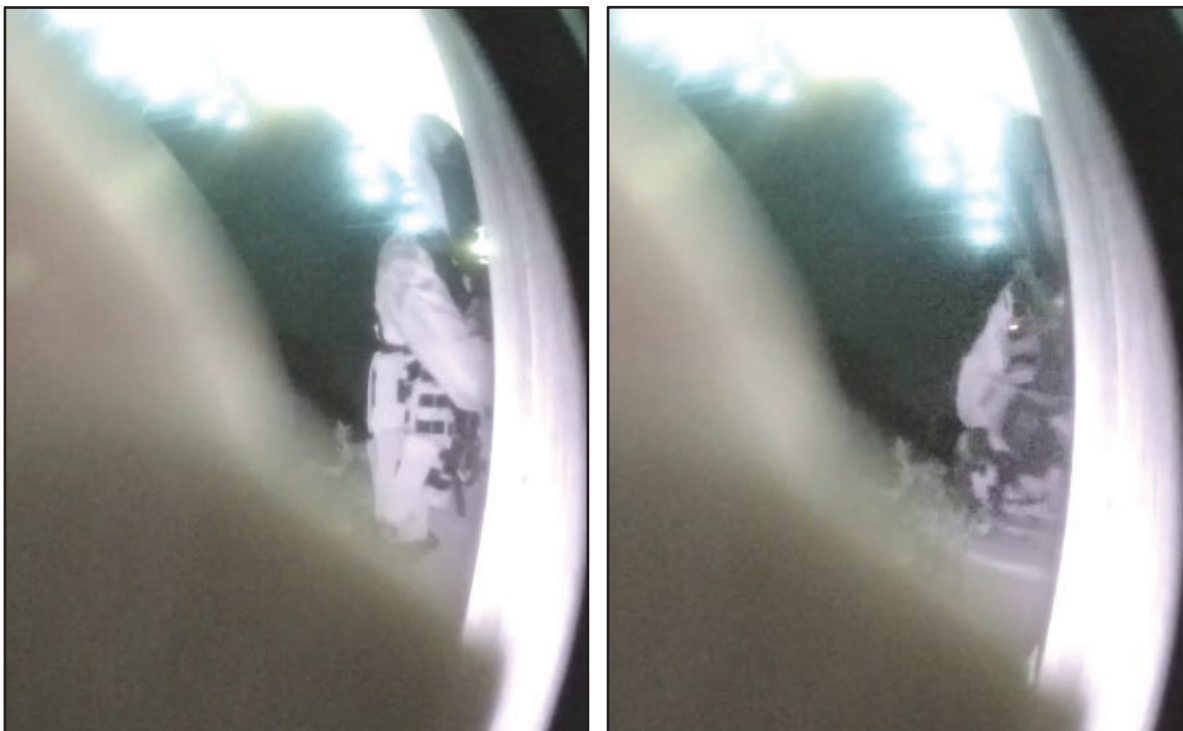


23. The person also appears to be wearing a drop thigh pouch or drop holster, similar to the one from the Amazon Items, strapped to his or her right leg (shown here and in red circle and below that is another image of the items HOLLOWAY ordered). There is also an item hanging down at his right side (also in the red circle) that appears to swing or move in a manner consistent with a long gun.



24. After the individual placed the chewing gum on the lens, the camera shifted to low light mode and the imagery shifted to black and white with high contrast such that the individual's clothing appears to be white (but is still the same black clothing). The chewing gum did not completely cover the camera lens, and additional details of the person's clothing are visible in subsequent footage.

The person appears to be wearing items with molle weave on his chest, consistent with tactical gear and the tactical vest that HOLLOWAY had in his possession on September 27, 2024.



25. As noted above, I spoke with HOLLOWAY on September 27, 2024, and the look and voice of the person in the video is consistent with HOLLOWAY.

26. Review of a license plate reader (LPR) database identified the SUBJECT VEHICLE in Sterling Heights between approximately 11:00 PM on September 30, 2024 and 1:00 AM on October 1, 2024, which is consistent with the time that the person in the video approached HOLLOWAY's parents' residence. For these reasons, I believe the person in the black tactical gear is

HOLLOWAY. I recently interviewed HOLLOWAY's mother and she said that neither she nor her husband had spoken with HOLLOWAY in years.

27. HOLLOWAY does not maintain a consistent residence. The residential address on his driver's license is a hotel in Warren, Michigan. On September 27, 2024, I interviewed the manager of the hotel and confirmed that HOLLOWAY does not maintain a permanent residence at the location. The Tipster also stated that HOLLOWAY also said that he travelled all over the country.

28. During the investigation, HOLLOWAY was identified staying at two hotels (first HOTEL 1, and then on approximately October 14, 2024, HOTEL 2) in Warren, Michigan. The investigation also determined that HOLLOWAY was seen carrying large duffle bags into the hotel rooms, which, according to the managers, was unusual for a short-stay hotel.

29. On October 18, 2024, law enforcement executed federal search warrants in this investigation on HOLLOWAY's room in HOTEL 2, the SUBJECT VEHICLE, the TRAILER, and HOLLOWAY's person. Agents seized firearm accessories consistent with the Tip, tactical gear, cellular telephones, computers, and digital storage devices pursuant to the warrants. Agents did not find any firearms. Copies of the Search Warrants and receipts for the items seized were provided to HOLLOWAY upon the completion of the search. The Search Warrants

were signed by two U.S. magistrate judges for the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan, including EDMF FEDERAL MAGISTRATE JUDGE A.

30. On October 22, 2024, the United States Marshal's Service (USMS) informed me that a series of emails had been sent to the Eastern District of Michigan United States Attorney's Office (USAO) Civil Rights email account, usamie.civilrights@usa.doj.gov. Some of the emails were also sent to contact@gao.gov. The emails were reviewed at the USAO and the USMS was notified of the content. In days after the execution of the Search Warrants on October 18, 2024, the Civil Rights email account received over 400 emails from just two email accounts, contact@usasupercenters.com and thelawsofnature1@gmail.com.

31. I reviewed a sample of the emails and identified the following threats:

- a. An email sent October 21, 2024, at 7:20 PM from contact@usasupercenters.com stated: "This retarded magistrate [EDMF FEDERAL MAGISTRATE JUDGE A]. You just got treason charge and commissioned on it."
- b. An email sent October 21, 2024, at 7:22 PM from contact@usasupercenters.com stated: "But judges can't be killed? Says who? The foundation of this country killed hundred of corrupt judges. They walked into courts and shit then in the head upon unrulements and treason. Upon the laws of nature. You are going to be sentenced in a court of law. To any and all for it."
- c. An email sent October 21, 2024, at 7:23 PM from contact@usasupercenters.com stated: "Shot them in the head*"

- d. An email sent October 21, 2024, at 7:25 PM from contact@usasupercenters.com stated: “Yes. I’m going to kill [EDMI FEDERAL MAGISTRATE JUDGE A] in a court of law.”

32. Based upon my training and experience, I believe that the third email indicated the author’s intent to correct a misspelling, which is a common practice. The message “shot them in the head” was a correction of the statement in the original message that read “shit then in the head.” The author then followed up two minutes later in a subsequent email that said, “Yes. I’m going to kill [EDMI FEDERAL MAGISTRATE JUDGE A] in a court of law.”

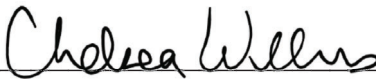
33. I believe HOLLOWAY is the author of these messages. I believe contact@usasupercenters.com is an account controlled by HOLLOWAY. Legal process served during the investigation to PayPal identified that HOLLOWAY utilized that email address for a PayPal account that was opened by HOLLOWAY in his name in May 2024. The PayPal account also utilized Holloway’s telephone number and listed the Brighton Staples as a mailing address. I also believe that HOLLOWAY controls the email account thelawsofnature1@gmail.com. Among other reasons, an email sent to the USAO Civil Rights email account on October 19, 2024, from thelawsofnature1@gmail.com begins by stating “This is James Holloway and USA Supercenters Corporation.” That email references case 2:24-mc-51191-3, which is the case number for one of the Search Warrants executed on

October 18, 2024, which had been signed by EDM I FEDERAL MAGISTRATE JUDGE A and was provided to HOLLOWAY at the time of the searches.

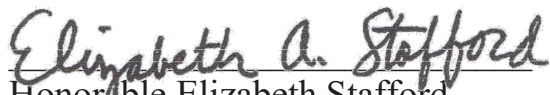
34. Additionally in the same email referenced above, thelawsofnature1@gmail.com forwarded an email sent on October 19, 2024, from thelawsofnature1@gmail.com to attyhelp@mied.uscourts.gov. In the forwarded email, the author begins the email by stating “Hello [EDMI FEDERAL MAGISTRATE JUDGE A], This is James Holloway and USA Supercenters Corporation.” Therefore, I believe that HOLLOWAY is the person who sent the emails from the two identified email accounts.

CONCLUSION

35. Based on the foregoing, there is probable cause to believe that HOLLOWAY has committed federal crimes, including violations of 18 U.S.C. § 875(c) (Interstate Communication of a Threat), and 18 U.S.C. § 115 (Threat to Injure a Federal Judge).


Chelsea Williams, Special Agent
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Sworn to before me and signed in my presence and/or by reliable electronic means.


Honorable Elizabeth Stafford
United States Magistrate Judge